

Effects of a Ziz (Projection) and other items on Neighbours

Ref: *Sefer Kinyan, Hilchot Shechenim, Chapter 8*

	Allowed	Disallowed
Construction of a projection of any size over a courtyard		✓ invasion of privacy
An established projection 1 tefach square acquires the space of courtyard below	✓ (if less than this size, then does not acquire)	
Owner of courtyard can build under established projection?		✓
An established projection of 1 x 4 tefach acquires a space in courtyard of 4 x 4 tefach	✓	
A ladder with less than 4 rungs is placed in a courtyard	✓ does not establish ownership of space	
A ladder with at least 4 rungs placed in a courtyard		✓ Since the owner didn't protest, he forwent his right to later protest thereby establishing ownership of space it occupies for the placer
A drainpipe has dual benefit for house and courtyard. Law will therefore have a dual aspect (Additionally it does not establish right to space)		
Shared ownership of wall, each may hollow out from his side	✓	
Shared wall belonged to one neighbour only, other may not hollow out		✓