

Differences between Shabbat and Yom Tov

Ref: *Sefer Zemanim, Hilchot Shvitat Yom Tov, Chapter 1*

On Shabbat or Yom Tov	Shabbat	Yom Tov	More lenient	More stringent	Explanation
All 39 <i>melachot</i> forbidden	✓	✗		Shabbat	
Preparation of food i.e. cooking	✗	✓		Shabbat	
Kindling a fire	✗	✓		Shabbat	Relates to food preparation
Slaughtering	✗	✓		Shabbat	Connected with food
Kneading	✗	✓		Shabbat	Connected with food
Baking	✗	✓		Shabbat	Connected with food
<i>Nolad</i>		✗	Shabbat		More lenient on Shabbat
<i>Muktzeh</i> (something set aside for another purpose)		✗	Shabbat		More lenient on Shabbat.
Carrying food from one domain to another	✗	✓		Shabbat	
Carrying other items from one domain to another	✗	✓		Shabbat	
Heat water for bathing and anointing	✗	✓		Shabbat	But not the whole body
Punishment				Shabbat	Violation of Shabbat is <i>skilah</i> (stoning) and for Yom Tov <i>malkot</i> i.e. Yom Tov more lenient