

Comparison of Kidush and Havdalah

Ref: *Sefer Zemanim Hilchot Shabbat, Chapter 29*

📖 | Sanctify *Shabbat* by remembering it with words of praise⁵.

This remembrance is done at the entrance and conclusion of *Shabbat*.

Entrance – *Kidush* (we recite *kidush* over wine. Essentially at night – may also recite *kidush* throughout the day of *Shabbat*)

Conclusion – *Havdalah* (we recite *havdalah* over wine or beer, at night – if missed out, may recite any time up until Tuesday night)

	<i>Kidush</i> by night	<i>Kidush</i> by day	<i>Havdalah</i>	Explanation
Forbidden to eat or drink before sanctifying	✓	✓	✓	<i>Kidush</i> by day is called <i>Kiddusha Raba</i> . It is also a <i>mitzvah</i>
📖 <i>Derabanan</i> to recite over wine	✓	✓	✓	
Can make over bread	✓	✓	✗	
Can sanctify slightly earlier than official times	✓	n/a	✓	There is no time restriction on <i>kidush</i> by day
Wine that has gone like vinegar	✗	✗	✗	
Remnant wine from another <i>kidush</i>	✗	✗	✗	Called <i>pagum</i> (blemished) and may be used once additional wine or water is added to it
Using beer or national drink	✗	✗	✓	
<i>Yom Tov</i>	✓	✓	✓	